

IRIS

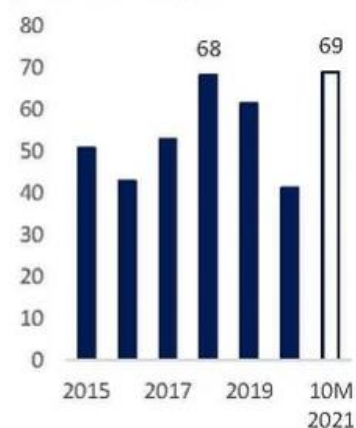
(<https://www.iris-france.org/162328-insecurite-energetique-les-dessous-dune-crise-mondiale/>)

Cours moyen du pétrole brut Brent, WTI et Dubaï (2001-octobre 2021)

Unité : USD/baril, prix courant - prix mensuel moyen



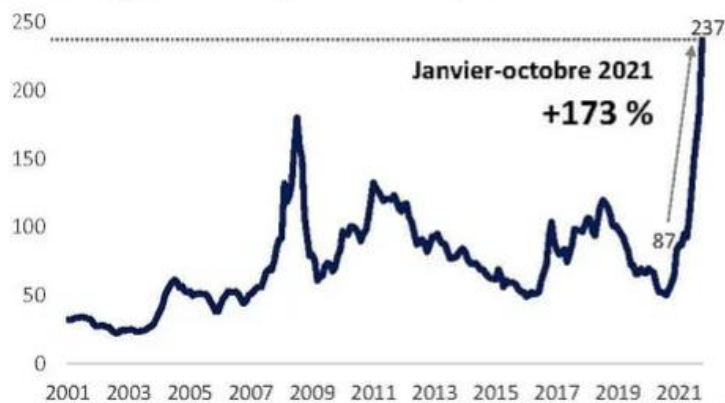
- prix annuel moyen



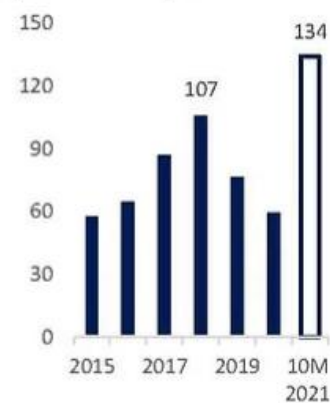
Traitement : IRIS / Source : Banque mondiale, World Bank Commodity Price Data (The Pink Sheet), série « Crude oil, average »

Cours du charbon australien (2001-octobre 2021)

Unité : USD/t, prix courant - prix mensuel moyen



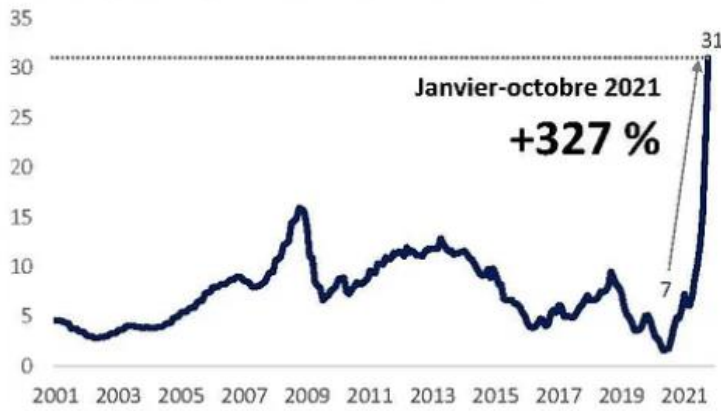
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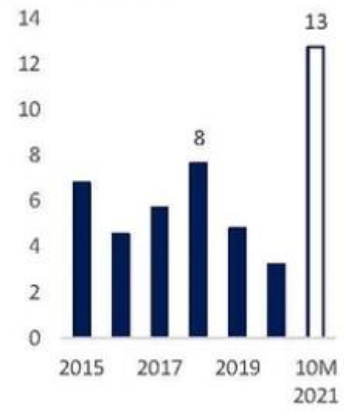
Traitement : IRIS / Source : Banque mondiale, World Bank Commodity Price Data (The Pink Sheet), série « Coal, Australian »

Cours du gaz naturel en Europe (2001-octobre 2021)

Unité : USD/mmbtu, prix courants - prix mensuel moyen



- prix annuel moyen



Traitement : IRIS / Source : Banque mondiale, World Bank Commodity Price Data (The Pink Sheet), série « Natural gas, Europe »

Tagesschau

<https://www.tagesschau.de/wirtschaft/verbraucher/wie-entsteht-der-gaspreis-101.html>

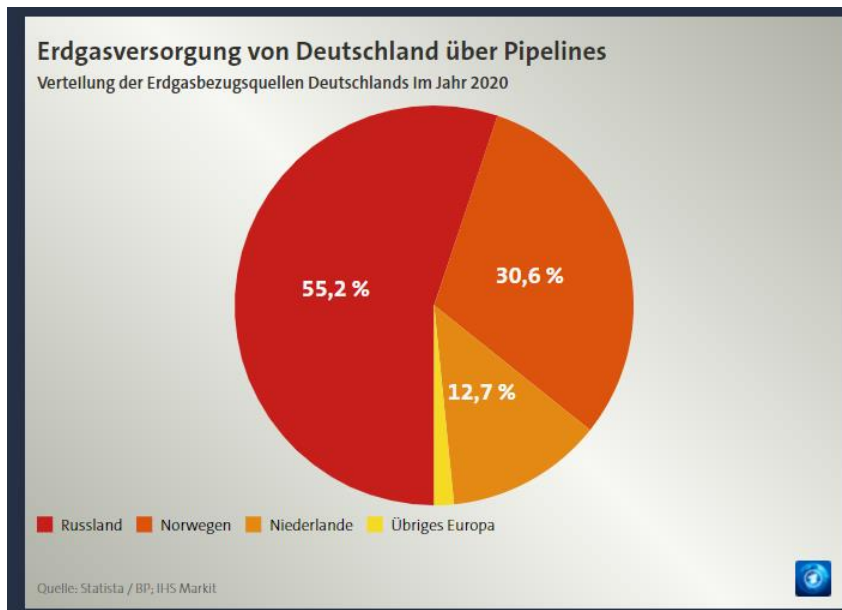
Entwicklung Erdgas-Preis

In MWh, laut Handelsplatz „Title Transfer Facility“



Quelle: ICE





Die weltweite Gas-Nachfrage spiegelt sich an der europäischen Strombörse wider. Laut dem Vergleichsportal Check24 kletterte der Börsenpreis pro Megawattstunde Gas auf ein Rekordhoch. Mit über 44 Euro ist Gas so teuer wie nie. Die Beschaffungspreise für Erdgas am Terminmarkt haben sich seit Jahresbeginn verdreifacht, die Preise für kurzfristige Beschaffung sogar verfünffacht. Kostete im August 2020 noch im Großhandelskauf eine Megawattstunde Erdgas 4,80 Euro, sind es jetzt um die 75 Euro.

Nach Auswertungen von Check24 haben sogar 50 Versorger schon ihre Preise erhöht oder werden an der Preisschraube drehen. Die Gas-Rechnungen dürften im Durchschnitt 11,5 Prozent teurer werden. Laut Check24 zahlt ein Musterhaushalt (20.000 kWh) momentan 1516 Euro jährlich für Gas.

Deutsche Welle News

(<https://www.dw.com/en/nord-stream-2-us-announces-more-sanctions-over-pipeline/a-59904460>)

Ukraine has received major royalties from transporting natural gas produced in Russia to Germany and central Europe. It now fears significant revenue losses.

The Biden administration and Germany reached a deal in July that includes support for Ukraine and the threat of sanctions if Russia is deemed to "weaponize" fuel deliveries.

Germany agreed to make investments to help Ukraine transition to clean energy. It will also actively

ensure Moscow and Kyiv extend a gas transit agreement.

France 24

(<https://www.france24.com/en/video/20211116-poland-to-start-building-wall-as-migrants-mass-at-border>)

Poland will start building a wall along its border with Belarus in December and complete the work in the first half of next year, the interior ministry said in a statement on Monday.

Deutsche Welle News

(<https://www.dw.com/en/poland-doubles-troop-contingent-on-border-with-belarus/a-59551355>)

Poland doubles troop contingent on border with Belarus

Nearly 6,000 Polish troops will now be guarding the border area with Belarus as the country experiences a surge in migration, Polish Defense Minister Mariusz Blaszczak said Tuesday.

The soldiers would be helping bolster the country's border guard. On Saturday, the troop contingent sat at around 3,000.

"Almost 6,000 soldiers from the 16th, 18th and 12th divisions are serving on the Polish-Belarusian border," Blaszczak tweeted. "The soldiers provide support to the Border Guard by protecting the country's border and not allowing it to be illegally crossed."

Shengenisainfo news

(<https://www.schengenisainfo.com/news/france-doesnt-support-proposal-to-build-wall-between-poland-belarus-with-eu-funding/>)

France Doesn't Support Proposal to Build Wall Between Poland & Belarus With EU Funding

BBC

(<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-59288181>)

Russia-Ukraine border: Nato warning over military build-up

A large part of the Russian force is in Crimea, the peninsula which Russia annexed from Ukraine in March 2014. Troops are also massing near Ukraine's eastern Donbas region, the name for Luhansk and Donetsk areas under the control of Russian-backed separatists.

Ukraine's President Volodymyr Zelenskiy said last week there were nearly 100,000 Russian soldiers near Ukraine's border.

Military Times

(<https://www.militarytimes.com/flashpoints/2021/11/20/russia-preparing-to-attack-ukraine-by-late-january-ukraine-defense-intelligence-agency-chief/>)

Russia has more than 92,000 troops amassed around Ukraine's borders and is preparing for an attack by the end of January or beginning of February, the head of Ukraine's defense intelligence agency told Military Times.